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HIGHER EDUCATION

- Ph.D. in law. European University Institute, Florence (co-supervisors: Professors Philip Alston and Jeremy Waldron, NYU Law School) (Sept. 1996 - May 2002).
- Diploma. Graduate Department of Political Science, University of California at Berkeley (Aug. 1994 - May 1995).
- *Juris Candidatis* (LL.B and LL.M). University of Lund (Sept. 1988 - Nov. 1993).

RESEARCH AND TEACHING POSITIONS

- Senior Researcher (Ramón & Cajal) and Lecturer in Public International Law, Law Faculty, *Autónoma University in Madrid (UAM)* (Jan. 2010 -).
- Senior Researcher (García Pelayo), *Centre for Political and Constitutional Studies (CEPC)*, Madrid (Jan. 2006 - Dec. 2009).
- Visiting Professor of International Law, Law Faculty, *UAM* (Fall 2008; Spring 2009; Fall 2009).
- Senior Researcher, Programme for Peace, Security and Human Rights, *Foundation for International Relations and External Dialogue (FRIDE)*, Madrid (Sept. 2004 - Oct. 2006).
- Adjunct Professor, Department of Social Sciences, *New School for Social Research*, New York City (Fall 2003 and Spring 2004).
- Research Associate, Project on International Courts and Tribunals (PICT), Centre for International Cooperation, *New York University*, New York City (Sept. 2002 - Aug. 2004).
- Publications Officer, Raoul Wallenberg Institute for Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, *University of Lund*; and Editorial Assistant for the *Nordic Journal for International Law* (Jul. 1994 - Aug. 1995).
- Research Assistant, Raoul Wallenberg Institute, Lund (Sept. 1993 - Aug. 1994).

SCHOLARSHIPS, FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS

- Postdoctoral scholarship 2003/04. Sweden-American Foundation, Stockholm.
- Visiting Fellow 1998/99. Columbia Law School, New York City.
- Scholarship for doctoral studies 1996/1999. European University Institute, Florence.

- Scholarship for graduate studies 1994/95, UC at Berkeley. Awarded by the University of Lund.
- Jessup Moot Court Competition. Member of Swedish team competing in the final rounds in Washington D.C. (April 1993).
- Special Pleading Prize, awarded by Rolf Ryssdal (former judge of the European Court of Human Rights). Sporrang-Lönnroth Nordic Moot Court Competition, Stockholm (June 1992).
- Certificate. Lectures of the 1991 Summer Session on Public International Law, The Hague Academy of International Law (22 July – 9 August 1991).

PUBLICATIONS

Books (sole author and co-edited)

- *The Role of Courts in Transitional Justice. Voices from Latin America and Spain*. Co-ed with Carlos Espósito. London: Routledge, 2011, 336 pages.
- *Justicia Transicional en Iberoamérica*. Co-ed with Carlos Espósito. Madrid: Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales, 2009, 367 pages.
- *El Consejo de Derechos Humanos: Oportunidades y Desafíos*. Co-ed. with Felipe Gómez Isa. Bilbao: Publicaciones Universidad de Deusto, 2006, 136 pages. English translation available in: *The Human Rights Council: Challenges and Opportunities*. Madrid: FRIDE, 2006.
- *Human Rights, Culture, and the Rule of Law*. Oxford: Hart Publishers, 2005, 242 pages.

Articles and book chapters

- “Protección de los civiles en los conflictos armados mediante la represión criminal internacional”. In: *Cursos de Derecho Internacional y Relaciones Internacionales de Vitoria-Gasteiz 2015*. Ed. Óscar Arroyuelo. Thomas Reuters Aranzadi, 2016, pp. 27-911.
- “Cultural institutions/infrastructure and human rights”. In: *Culture and Human Rights: The Wroclaw Commentaries*. Co-eds. A. Joh. Wiesand et al in collaboration with Yvonne Donders. Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter and ARCult Media, 2016.
- “Enforcing the Responsibility to Protect Through Solidarity Measures”, *International Journal of Human Rights*, vol. 19, no. 8, 2015, pp. 1002-1016.
- “Responding to the Plight of Victims of Terrorism: European Responses and Dilemmas”. In: *Protecting Vulnerable Groups. The European Human Rights Framework*. Co-eds. Francisca Ippolito & Sara Iglesias Sanchez. Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2015, pp. 339-357.
- “A Human Rights Appraisal of the Limits to Judicial Independence for International Criminal Justice”, *Leiden Journal of International Law*, vol. 28 no. 1, 2015, pp. 91-112.
- “Complicidad judicial como cuestión de derecho internacional”. In: *¿Usted también doctor? Complicidad de funcionarios y abogados durante la dictadura*. Ed. Juan Pablo Bohoslavsky. Buenos Aires, Siglo veintiuno, 2015, pp. 289-303.
- “El respeto debido a las personas en tiempos de conflicto: El rol del régimen internacional de derechos humanos”. In: *La justicia en transición: concepto, instrumentos y experiencias*. Co-eds. María Isabel Turegano Mansilla & Rafael Escudero Alday. Bogotá: Universidad del Rosario, 2014, pp. 117-136.

- “Searching for Common Ground on Universal Jurisdiction: The Clash Between Formalism and Soft Law”. *International Community Law Review*, vol. 15, no. 4, 2013, pp. 437-457.
- “The Politics of Recognition: The Question about the Final Status of Kosovo”. In: *Statehood, Self-determination and Minorities: Reconciling Tradition and Modernity in International Law*. Ed. Duncan French. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013, pp. 165-186.
- “El futuro de la seguridad humana: una reflexión desde los derechos humanos”. In: *Seguridad humana. Aportes críticos al debate teórico y político*. Ed. Karlos Pérez de Armino. Madrid: Tecnos, 2013, pp. 155-174.
- “Reconocimiento de Estados y de Gobiernos”. In: *Manual de Derecho Internacional*. Ed. Ricardo Arrendondo. Buenos Aires: La Ley, 2012, pp. 113-128.
- “Recordando a todas las víctimas en la lucha mundial contra el terrorismo”. In: *Terrorismo y legalidad internacional*. Ed. Elena Conde Pérez. Madrid: Dykinson, 2012, pp. 361-387.
- “Human Rights.” *Oxford Bibliographies Online: International Law*. Ed. Tony Carty. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, 49 pages.
- “Contratistas militares privados”. In: *Piratas, mercenarios, soldados, jueces y policías: nuevos desafíos del Derecho penal europeo e internacional*. Eds. Luis Arroyo Zapatero and Adán Nieto Martín. Ediciones de la Universidad de Castilla-La Mancha, 2010, pp. 97-104.
- “Coping with Multiculturalism through Cosmopolitan Law”. In: *Select Proceedings of the European Society of International Law*. Eds. Hélène Ruiz Fabri, Rüdiger Wolfrum and Jana Gogolin. Oxford: Hart Publishers, 2010, pp. 95-111.
- “A Human Rights Critique of European Judicial Review: Counter-terrorism Sanctions”. *International & Comparative Law Quarterly*, vol. 57, no. 2, 2008, pp. 303-331.
- “Complementarity and Human Rights: A Litmus Test for the International Criminal Court”. *Loyola of Los Angeles International & Comparative Law Review*, vol. 30, no. 3, 2008, pp. 335-366.
- “The Impact of Cultural Diversity on International Criminal Proceedings”. *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, vol. 4, no. 4, 2006, pp. 745-764.
- “The Place and Role of Victims of Terrorist Acts in Relation to National and International Jurisdictions”. In: Delphine Pennewaert (ed), *Promotion of Resources for Victims of Terrorist Acts and Their Families*, Red Cross Belgium, 2005, pp. 10-18.
- “The Accessibility of European Integration Courts from an NGO Perspective.” In: *Civil Society, International Tribunals and Compliance Bodies*. Eds. Tullio Treves et al. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004, pp. 271-292.
- “Freedom from Fear in the International Judicial Process”. *Humanus New York University Journal of Human Rights*, vol. 4, 2004, pp. 23-32.

Analysis of Spanish Jurisprudence on International Law

- “Jurisprudencia en materia de Derecho Internacional Público”, *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional (REDI)*, vol. LXVI, n°1, 2014, pp. 181-237 (coordinator).

- “El derecho de asilo y los límites a su aplicación por delito de lesa humanidad”, *REDI*, vol. LXVI, n° 1, 2014, pp. 229-232.
- “La persecución extraterritorial de la mutilación femenina”, *REDI*, vol. LXV, n° 2, 2013, pp. 262-267.
- “La injerencia del Estado en las comunicaciones privadas para la obtención de medios de prueba en el marco de un proceso penal y debido respeto a la vida privada del art. 8 CEDH”, *REDI*, vol. LXV, n° 1, 2013, pp. 171-173.
- “El derecho del asilo y la obtención de medios probatorios: el valor de los informes de las organizaciones defensoras de derechos humanos”, *REDI*, vol. LXV, n° 1, 2013, pp. 187-190.
- “El derecho de asilo por causa de orientación sexual y las Directrices del ACNUR como instrumento interpretativo de la Convención de Ginebra”, *REDI*, vol. LXIV, n° 2, 2012, pp. 202-204.
- “La protección de testigos en causas criminales a la luz de la jurisprudencia del Tribunal Europeo de Derechos Humanos”, *REDI*, vol. LXIV, n° 2, 2012, pp. 207-210.
- “El derecho a un recurso efectivo y el valor de los dictámenes del Comité de Derechos Humanos”, *REDI*, vol. LXIV, n° 2, 2012, pp. 212-215.

Working Papers and Publications Online

- “The Politics of Recognition, Kosovo and International Law”. *Elcano Royal Institute Working Paper Series* no. 14 (2009), 16 pages.
- “El Doble Juego de la Justicia Internacional”. *Revista Virtual de la Facultad de Derecho y Ciencias Políticas de la Universidad Inca Garilaso de la Vega* (Lima, Peru) (2008), available online at: <http://www.derecho-uigv.com/AGORA/revistas/R000002.pdf>.
- “Facing the Victims in the Global Struggle against Terrorism”. *FRIDE Working Paper Series* no. 18 (2006), 17 pages.
- “Which Kind of Justice for Perpetrators of Acts of Terrorism? The Need for Guidelines”. *FRIDE Working Paper Series* no. 5 (2005), 12 pages.
- “The Responsibility to Protect: Building a New Role for the United Nations”. *FRIDE Working Paper Series* no. 12 (2005), co-ed. with Carlos Espósito, 36 pages.
- “Rethinking Security and Human Rights in the Struggle against Terrorism” *European Society of International Law* (2005), 21 pages, available online at: <http://www.esil-sedi.eu/sites/default/files/Almqvist09-05.pdf>.

Policy-oriented Publications

- “Genocidio: crimen como arma política”, *El País*, 23 August 2016.
- “Selecting the Next Secretary-General: a shared responsibility”. *Análisis de Real Instituto Elcano* 61/2016, 7 pages.
- “Even war has rules: a call for global action to protect civilians”. *Análisis de Real Instituto Elcano* 23/2016, 9 pages.
- “Towards more effective global security governance through UN@EU cooperation”, *Análisis de Real Instituto Elcano* 32/2015, 8 páginas.

- “Spain and the UN Security Council: global governance, human rights and democratic values”, *Comentario de Experto del Real Instituto Elcano* 29/2015, 5 pages.
- “The Human Rights Council: A bold step towards effective rights for all”, *FRIDE Comment*, April 2006), 6 pages.
- “¿Y las víctimas?” *Foreign Policy Edición Española* (Jun./Jul. 2006), pp. 80-81.
- “La primacía de los derechos humanos en una alianza de civilizaciones”. *Revista Temas* (febrero de 2006), págs. 55-57.
- “Justicia en Iraq, responsabilidad mundial”. *La Vanguardia*, 28 November 2005, p. 13.
- “Local Justice in Iraq: The Terms of International Engagement Revisited”. *FRIDE Report* (2005).
- “A Peace-building Commission for the United Nations”. *FRIDE Policy Paper Series no. 4* (2005), 17 pages.
- “Torture and evidence”, *FRIDE Comment* (December 2005), 4 pages.
- “Making the Human Rights Commission work”, *FRIDE Comment* (January 2005).

COURSES TAUGHT

Undergraduate

- Public international law (4 credits). Law Degree Programme, Law and Economics Degree Programme, and Law and Politics Programme, Law Faculty, *Autónoma University of Madrid* (Taught seven consecutive years since 2008 until present).
- Human Rights: International Legal Foundations (4 credits), Department for Social Sciences, *New School for Social Research*, New York (Spring 2004).
- International Justice: The Role of International Courts (4 credits), Department for Social Sciences, *New School for Social Research*, New York (Fall 2003).

Graduate

- History of International Relations (3 credits). Master in International Law and International Relations, *Global Institute for Higher Studies in the Social Sciences*, Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic (20 hours) (October 2012 and Dec 2014).
- History of International Relations (3 credits). Master in International Law and International Relations, *The Ortega & Gasset Institute*, Madrid (10 hours) (Oct 2013).
- History and Theory of International Relations. Master Online in International Law and International Relations (6 credits), *The Ortega & Gasset University Institute*, Madrid (taught during four consecutive years 2011/12 to 2014/15).
- Instituciones y Derecho de la Unión Europea. *Summer Course. Centro de Estudios Internacionales, Ortega & Gasset Institute*, Toledo, 26 May-1 June 2011.
- Reconciling Human Rights and Security in International Adjudication. Graduate Diploma. *Centre for Political and Constitutional Studies*, Madrid, 26-30 April 2010.
- International Justice: The Role of International Courts. Graduate Diploma. *Centre for Political and Constitutional Studies*, Madrid, 23-27 March 2009.

INVITED LECTURER

- “Rule of law in armed conflicts”. In: REACT: Rapid Co-operation and Assistance for Conflict Prevention Operations, Crisis Management, and Post-Conflict Rehabilitation, organized by Helsinki Spain, Escuela de Organización Industrial, 18 May 2016.
- “El deber de proteger a los civiles en los conflictos armados actuales”. In: *Cursos de Derecho internacional y relaciones internacionales de Vitoria-Gasteiz*, University of Basque Country, 14-17 July 2015.
- “Derecho internacional humanitario”. In: Master Programme in Human Rights and Governance. Law Faculty, UAM (May 2013).
- “El papel del Derecho internacional de los derechos humanos en la resolución de conflictos”. In: Jornadas sobre la Justicia en Periodos de Transición: Concepto, Instrumentos y Experiencias, organized by the *Institute for Conflict Resolution, University of Castilla de la Mancha*, Ciudad Real, 22-23 November 2012.
- “Execution of ECHR Judgments”. In: Short Course on the European Convention on Human Rights, *Law Faculty, University of Rome “Sapienza”*. Rome, 8 May 2012.
- “Derechos Humanos, Cultura y Estado de Derecho”. In: *National Human Rights Commission*. Mexico City, 30 August 2011.
- “El Consejo de Seguridad de la Organización de las Naciones Unidas y la Justicia Penal Internacional”. In: *Institute for Legal Research, National Autonomous University of Mexico*, Mexico City, 31 August 2011.
- *National and International Dimensions of the Rule of Law*, China-EU School of Law, China University of Political Science and Law, Beijing, China, 27 October - 1 November 2010 (Tutor).
- “La relación entre el Consejo de Seguridad y la justicia penal internacional a la luz de los avances de posguerra fría”. In: “El derecho internacional en los tribunales” (Course Professor Carlos Espósito), Law Faculty, UAM, 6 May 2010.
- “La lucha global contra el terrorismo y su impacto a la protección de los derechos humanos”. Six hours of teaching in the Doctorate program on fundamental rights: the protection of human rights in the international order. Law Faculty, UAM, 10 March and 2 June 2009.
- “Transitional Justice”. In: Course on the strengthening of civil society in Iraq, organized by the *Toledo Centre for Peace and CEPC*, 2-6 March 2009.
- “La construcción de la paz y los derechos humanos”. In: Human Rights Seminar Series, *Spanish School of Diplomacy*, Madrid, 27 June 2008.
- “Medidas de antiterrorismo y los derechos humanos”. In: International and European Law for Human Rights (Course Professor Luis Peral), *CEPC*, 27 October 2007.
- “Diplomatic Protection” and “Fragmentation of International Law”. International Law Internships, *NYU Law School* (5 and 12 May 2004).
- “International and European Protection of Minority and Peoples’ Rights. Ten hours course in *Belgrade Open School and the University of Belgrade* (financed by Friedrich Ebert Stiftung) (May 1998).

PARTICIPANT INTERNATIONAL AND NATIONAL RESEARCH PROJECTS

- “La protezione delle minoranze del diritto internazionale alla luce dei recenti orientamenti della prassi”, financed by the University of Rome “Sapienza” (Jan. 2012 – 31 Dec. 2013) (member of research team).
- *Protección de bienes jurídicos globales: el desafío de los actores no estatales*. DER2009-II436, 1 Jan. 2010 - 31 Dec. 2012, funded by the Spanish Ministry of Science and Innovation (member of the research team).
- *El papel de los jueces iberoamericanos en la implementación de normas internacionales de protección a las personas, transacciones económicas y lucha contra el crimen organizado*. Proyecto de Cooperación interuniversitaria UAM-Santander con América Latina (Sept. 2009 - Dec. 2010) (member of the research team).
- *European Identity and the Politics towards the Repressive Past*. Spanish research project CSO2009-07472-E/SOCI) (Spring 2010) (member of the research team).
- *Study on how the memory of crimes committed by totalitarian regimes in Europe is dealt with in the Member States*. Project reference: EU Tender no. JLS/2008/C4/006), CSIC, Madrid (Jan. – Sept. 2009) (member of the research team).
- *Transnational Terrorism, Security and the Rule of Law*. EU Sixth Framework Program. Project reference: 29091 (Jun 2006 - Feb. 2009) (member of the research time first six months).
- *EURESTE Pilot Project*. Funded by the VICT Program “Preparatory Action Project for Victims of Terrorism – 2006” of the European Commission. Project reference: JAI/2004/VICT/039 (May 2005 - Jun. 2006 (member of the EURESTE Pilot Project’s Working Group that prepared a publication entitled: “*Meeting Needs in a Crisis. Responding to Those Affected (including by Terrorist Attacks)*” (Belgian Red Cross, 2008).
- *Project on International Courts and Tribunals*. Funded by the Ford Foundation, William and Flora Hewlett Foundation, John D. and Catherine MacArthur Foundation and Volkswagen Stiftung (Sept. 2002 - Aug. 2004) (Research Associate, Center on International Cooperation, NYU, New York).

ORGANIZER OF INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES AND SEMINARS

- El papel de los tribunales en contextos de justicia transicional: oportunidades y desafíos actuales en la región Iberoamericana, *Centre for Political and Constitutional Studies*, 8-10 May 2008 (financed by the Spanish Agency for International Cooperation) (Academic director).
- Roundtable Seminar on Transitional Justice, *Centre for Political and Constitutional Studies*, 17 March 2007 (Director).
- The Human Rights Council: An International Expert Meeting on Challenges Ahead, *FRIDE*, Casa de América, 6-7 April 2006 (Co-organizer).
- Building a New Role for the United Nations: The Responsibility to Protect, *FRIDE*, Madrid, 3 June 2005 (Co-organizer).

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- *How International Law Works in Times of Crisis*. ESIL 12th Annual Conference. Riga Graduate School of Law, 8-10 September 2016. Speaker on the panel: Enforcement of International Law in a Crisis.
- *The Judicialization of International Law: A Mixed Blessing?* ESIL 11th Annual Conference, University of Oslo, 10-12 September 2015. Paper: 'Judicial Governance in Times of Diversity: The Role of the European Judge'.
- *Human Rights and Change*. ISA Human Rights Joint Conference, Kadir Has Üniversitesi, Istanbul, 16-18 June 2014. Paper: "Ending Mass Atrocities: The Impact of the Responsibility to Protect on International Law".
- *Reordering Power. Shifting of Boundaries*. XXII World Congress of Political Science. International Political Science Association. University of Complutense, Madrid, 8-12 July 2012. Paper: "The Arab World in Transition: The Prospects of Global Justice".
- *Protecting Human Rights: Duties and Responsibilities of States and Non-State Actors*. ISA/APSA/IPSA Human Rights Conference. University of Glasgow, 18-19 June 2012. Paper: "The Privileged Position of R2P Actors in Question".
- *States, Peoples, Minorities: Wither the Nation in International Law?* International Law Association British Branch Spring Conference, University of Sheffield, 27-28 April 2011. Paper: Examining the Politics of Recognition in the Light of International Legal Developments".
- *Global Governance: Political Authority in Transition*, 52nd Annual International Studies Association Convention, Montreal, Canada, 16-19 March 2011. Paper: "A Critical Review of the Relationship between International Criminal Justice and the UN Security Council".
- *Linking Transitional Justice and Corporate Complicity*, University of Essex, Colchester, 13-15 September 2010. Paper: "The Nuts and Bolts of Transitional Justice: A Human Rights Perspective".
- *Diálogo sobre el papel de los jueces iberoamericanos en la implementación de normas internacionales*, seminar organized by Carlos Espósito, Faculty of Law, UAM, 24 and 25 May 2010: Paper: "Tribunales internos y el derecho penal internacional".
- *Derecho y Memoria Histórica: Justicia Transicional, Políticas Públicas y Ciudadanía*, international conference organized by Rafael Escudero, University of Carlos III, 10-12 February 2010: Paper: "La memoria, el espacio internacional público y la sociedad civil".
- *Jornadas sobre Derechos Humanos y Armonización Internacional de Derecho Penal*, organized by Instituto de derecho penal europeo e internacional de la Universidad de Castilla-La Mancha and CEPC, 19-20 January 2009. Paper: "Contratistas militares privados".
- *ESIL 3rd Biennial Conference*, Max Planck Institute, Heidelberg, 4-6 September 2008. Paper: "Coping with Multiculturalism through Cosmopolitan Law".
- *Seguridad Humana: Fundamentos Teóricos y Aplicaciones (II)*, Seminario, Instituto HEGO, Universidad del País Vasco, Bilbao, 4-5 July 2008. Paper: "Derechos Humanos y Seguridad Humana: Distinciones Conceptuales".
- *Realistic Ideal Theory, Ackerman, and the Limits to Liberal Constitutionalism*, CEPC, Madrid, 12-13 June 2008. Paper: "The Global Fight against Terrorism and its Limits: The Prospects of Common Ground in International Legal Interpretation".
- *49th Annual Convention, International Studies Association*, San Francisco, 26-29 March 2008. Papers: "Facing Up to the Implementation Challenge? Realizing Rights through

Intercultural Dialogue” and “Coming to Terms with the Past in Spain through Democratic Means”.

- 2nd *Istanbul Conference on Democracy and Global Security*, Istanbul, 14–16 June 2007. Paper: “A Human Rights Critique of European Judicial Review: Targeted Sanctions”.
- *APSA Joint Session: Human Rights: Transformation of the International Human Rights Regime after 9/11: European and American Perspectives*, University of Humboldt, Berlin, 27-29 April 2007. Paper: “Access to Justice in a Securitized Environment: A European Perspective”.
- *Study Days on the Promotion of Resources for the Victims of Terrorist Acts and their Families*, EURESTE, Red Cross, Brussels, 6-8 October 2005. Paper: “The Place and Position of Victims of Terrorist Acts in Relation to International and National Jurisdictions”.
- *ESIL Research Forum*, Institut de Hautes Etudes Internationales et du Développement Geneva, 18-20 May 2005. Paper: “Rethinking Security and Human Rights in the Struggle against Terrorism”.
- *The Global and the Local in Accounting for and Judging War Crimes and Crimes against Humanity*, Oñate, 19-20 May 2005. Paper: “The Legitimacy of Judicial Interventions: A Spanish Perspective”.
- *Civil Society, International Tribunals and Compliance Bodies*, Università degli Studi di Milano, Milano, 24-25 October 2003. Paper: “The Accessibility of European Integration Courts: An NGO Perspective”.
- *Freedom from Fear, Annual Meeting of the Academic Council of the United Nations*, United Nations, New York, 12-14 June 2003. Paper: “Freedom from Fear in the International Judicial Process”.
- *American Political Science Association Annual Meeting*, Philadelphia, 28-31 August 2003. Paper: “The Impact of Cultural Diversity on International Criminal Proceedings”.