

# Inteligencia general: objetivamente determinada y medida (Spearman, 1904)



Charles E. Spearman  
(1863-1945)

"GENERAL INTELLIGENCE," OBJECTIVELY DETERMINED AND MEASURED.	
By C. SPEARMAN.	
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Spearman, C. (1904). "General intelligence," objectively determined and measured. *American Journal of Psychology*, 15, 201-292.

El nombre de Spearman es casi sinónimo del concepto de "inteligencia general", denominado en términos psicométricos como el factor *g*. En 1904 expuso la teoría bi-factorial de la inteligencia en su artículo "General Intelligence, Objectively Determined and Measured" según la cual el funcionamiento intelectual requiere la participación de una capacidad mental general, *g*, que está disponible para el mismo individuo en la misma medida para todos los actos intelectuales, y de un conjunto de capacidades específicas, *s*, que son específicas de la tarea y por tanto su participación varía en función de un acto intelectual a otro.</p